## 2174 Theory of ground vehicles

Vehicle definition, vehicle classification, European Directives, International Regulations. Analysis of the subsystems of a vehicle (chassis, transmission, braking systems, suspension, steering, etc.). Introduction to tire mechanics (basic equations). Equations of planar motion of the vehicle motion, calculation of required torque / power on the axles. Vehicle performance (calculation of maximum speed values, acceleration, inclination, traction, etc.). Calculation - Selection of vehicle transmission system (gearbox - differential ratios). Optimization of vehicle transmission system (drive axles). Calculation of maximum braking force and deceleration. Critical braking speed. Optimal braking - Distribution of total braking force on the axles of the vehicle. Use of specialized software for calculation / selection of vehicle subsystems. Introduction to hybrid vehicles (Architecture & Basic subsystems) - new driving technologies. Heavy vehicle superstructures (examples from the automotive industry - case studies).